



MALTA

**QORTI CIVILI**

**PRIM' AWLA**

**ONOR. IMHALLEF**

**JOSEPH ZAMMIT MC KEON**

Seduta tal-15 ta' Jannar, 2015

Rikors Numru. 905/2014

**Gameinvest Ltd.**

**(C-22775)**

*kontra*

**X**

**Il-Qorti :**

I. Preliminari

Rat ir-rikors li l-kumpannija Gameinvest Ltd. (C-22775) (“ir-rikorrenti”) ipprezentat fis-17 ta` Ottubru 2014 li jaqra hekk :-

1. *Illi s-socjeta` rikorrenti giet registrata mar-Registratur tas-Socjetajiet ta` Malta fl-erbatax (14) ta` April tas-sena elf disa` mijas u tmienja u disghin (1998) u li għandha n-numru ta` registrazzjoni (C-22775) u dan hekk kif jirrizulta mic-Certifikat tar-Registrazzjoni tas-socjeta` rikorrenti mahrug taht l-Att dwar il-Kumpanniji (Kapitolu 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta) [kopja hawn anexa u mmarkata bhala Dok ‘A’];*

2. *Illi fis-sebgha (7) ta` Mejju tas-sena elfejn u rebatas (2014) ittiehdet rizoluzzjoni straordinarja tal-azzjonisti tas-socjeta` rikorrenti, permezz ta` liema gie deciz illi, stante li n-negozju tas-socjeta` rikorrenti ilu sospiz għal perijodu bla waqfien ta` aktar minn erba` u ghoxrin xahar, u inoltre l-kumpannija ma tistax thallas id-djun tagħha u mhix ser tkun fil-futur f-posizzjoni li tkompli b`attivitàajiet kummercjal, l-istess socjeta` għandha xxolji u għandha tigo stralcjata mill-Qorti (kopja tar-rizoluzzjoni hawn anexa u mmarkata bhala Dok ‘B’);*

3. *Illi l-imsemmija rizoluzzjoni tas-socjeta` rikorrenti ttiehdet ai termini tas-subinciz (a) tas-subartikolu (1) tal-Artikolu 214 tal-Kapitolu 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta, u giet approvata mill-azzjonisti tas-socjeta` rikorrenti, skond il-Memorandum u l-Istatut ta` Assocjazzjoni tal-istess socjeta` (kopja hawn annessa bhala Dok ‘C) u r-Registratur tal-Kumpanniji gie infurmat b`dan permezz tas-sottomissjoni tal-formola apposita;*

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4. Illi l-imsemmi subinciz (a) tas-subartikolu 214 Kapitolu 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta jipprovdil illi kumpannija xxolji u konsegwentement tigi stralcjata fil-kaz inter alia li l-kumpannija tirrizolvi b`rizoluzzjoni straordinarja li l-kumpannija għandha xxolji u tkun stralcjata.

Għaldaqstant in vista tas-suespost, is-socjeta` rikorrenti titlob umilment lil din l-Onorabbli Qormi joghgħobha tordna illi s-socjeta` Gameinvest Ltd, li għandha n-numru ta` registratori (C-22775) tigi xjolta u konsegwentement stralcjata minn din l-Onorabbli Qorti, u dana salv kwalsiasi provvediment lid in l-Onorabbli jidhrilha xieraq u opportun.

Rat id-dokumenti li r-rikorrenti pprezentat flimkien mar-rikors.

Rat id-digriet tagħha tat-13 ta` Novembru 2014.

Rat in-nota b`dokumenti li r-rikorrenti pprezentat fit-12 ta` Dicembru 2014.

Rat id-digriet tagħha tat-22 ta` Dicembru 2014 fejn appuntat ir-rikors għas-smigh ghall-udjenza tal-lum.

Rat il-verbal tal-udjenza tal-lum.

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Rat id-dokument li kien prezentat illum mir-rikorrenti.

Rat id-digriet tagħha moghti fl-udjenza tal-lum fejn halliet il-kawza għal provvediment għal-lum stess.

Rat l-atti ta` dan il-procediment.

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#### **II. Dritt**

Bil-procediment tal-lum, qegħda ssir talba lil din il-Qorti mir-rikorrenti sabiex tordna x-xoljiment u l-istralc tagħha.

Il-locus standi tar-rikorrenti jirrizulta mill-**Art. 218 tal-Kap. 386**. Il-parti rilevanti ta` din id-disposizzjoni huwa s-subartikolu **(1)(a)** li jaqra hekk :-

*Talba lill-qorti (aktar 'il quddiem imsejha "rikors għal stralc") għal -*

*(a) stralc ta' kumpannija mill-qorti skond l-artikolu 214(1)(a)*

...

*ghandha ssir b'rikors li jista' jsir jew **mill-kumpannija wara decizjoni tal-laqgha generali** jew mill-bord tad-diretturi tagħha jew minn xi detentur ta' obbligazzjoni, kreditur jew kredituri, jew minn xi kontributorju jew kontributorji.*

(enfasi u sottolinear tal-qorti).

Fil-kaz tal-lum, il-procediment kien inizjat mill-kumpannija wara decizjoni tal-laqgha generali straordinarja tal-azzjonisti. Ghalhekk il-procediment jinkwadra ruhu f'dak illi jipprovdi l-Art.218(1)(a) tal-Kap.386.

L-Art.218(1)(a) tal-Kap.386 jirreferi ghall-**Art.214(1)(a) tal-Kap.386** li jaqra hekk –

*Kumpannija xxolji u konsegwentement tigi stralcjata fil-kazijiet li gejjin –*

...

*(a) il-kumpannija tirrisolvi b'rizzoluzzjoni straordinarja li l-kumpannija għandha xxolji u tkun stralcjata mill-qorti ;*

Mela b'riferenza għat-talba tar-rikorrenti kif dedotta, fil-kaz illi din il-Qorti tiddeciedi li tordna l-istralc tagħha, dik l-ordni tkun **preceduta** minn ordni ta` xoljiment.

Kienet esebita mir-rikorrenti bhala Dok C ir-rizzoluzzjoni straordinarja li taqra hekk :–

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*Extract of the Extraordinary Resolution of Gameinvest Limited (“the Company”) a limited liability Company registered Under the laws of Malta Under registration number C22775, passed at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on the 7th May of the year 2014 at Tower Business Centre, Tower Street, Swatar.*

*Present for the meeting were :*

*Mr Joseph Mallia (“JM”) – empowered by Proxy to represent shareholders Mr. Johann Schembri, Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited and Betco Digital Entertainment Limited ;*

*Mr. Sebastián Dalli (“SD”) – representing himself and Asset Investment Limited ;*

*Dr. Christian Farrugia (“CF”) – legal representative of Mr. Johann Schembri, Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited, Betco Digital Entertainment Limited and Mr. Joseph Mallia ;*

*Dr. Gianfranco Gauci (“GG”) – legal representative of Mr. Sebastián Dalli and Asset Investment Limited.*

*The Chairman moved to the second item of the agenda and referred to the “Notice of the Extraordinary General Meeting” dated 14 April 2014 which states :*

*“Item 2 – The liquidation and winding up of the Company – In the light of the fact that the Company has not operated or carried out any economic activity for an uninterrupted period of over 24 months, that it is unable to pay its outstanding creditors and that the Company is not in a position to continue with any commercial activities in the future, it is being proposed that the Company be put into liquidation and subsequently wound up.”*

*The proposal was then put to the vote of the shareholders present.*

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*To this end, JM representing by way of a Proxy shareholder namely Johann Schembri, Betco Digital Entertainment Limited and Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited voted in favour of the extraordinary resolution that the Company be dissolved and consequently wound up by the Court.*

*On the other hand, SB abstained.*

*The resolution that the Company be dissolved and consequently wound up by the Court was therefore passed by the shareholders.*

*There being no further matters to discuss, the meeting was closed.*

L-estratt igib il-firma ta` Johann Schembri bhala *Company Secretary*.

Fit-18 ta` Novembru 2014, ir-rikorrenti kkonsenjat lir-Registratur tal-Kumpanniji l-avviz rikjest bl-**Art.265(1)** tal-Kap. 386 (Dok GI4 a fol 50).

Fit-28 ta` Ottubru 2014, ir-Registratur tal-Kumpanniji kien notifikat b`kopja tar-rikors promotur skond l-**Art. 218(8)** tal-Kap. 386.

L-**Art.214** tal-Kap.386 jirregola x-xoljiment u l-istralc ta` kumpanniji.

Issa hemm kazi specifikati fil-ligi stess fejn xoljiment u stralc ***ghandhom*** (***shall***) jigu ordnati, u ohrajn fejn xoljiment u stralc ***jistgħu*** (***may***) jigu ordnati.

**Il-kazi fejn top era s-*shall* huma dawk indikati fil-paragrafi (a) u (b) tas-subinciz (1) tal-Art.214. Fil-kaz tal-lum, it-talba qegħda ssir fuq dak li jipprospetta l-paragrafu (a) u cioe` x-xoljiment u stralc mill-qorti.**

Dan qiegħed jingħad ghaliex l-unika differenza bejn l-(a) u (b) tas-subinciz (1) tal-Art 214 hija li filwaqt li fl-(a) ir-rizoluzzjoni straordinarja tghid li x-xoljiment u stralc għandu jsir mill-qorti, fil-kaz tal-(b) ir-rizoluzzjoni straordinarja tghid li x-xoljiment u stralc għandu jsir volontarjament.

**Issa l-kazi fejn top era il-*may* huma dawk indikati fis-subparagrafi (i) u (ii) tal-paragrafu (a) tas-subinciz (2) tal-Art.214. Ir-rikorrenti mhijiex tressaq it-talba skond dawn id-disposizzjonijiet.**

Għalkemm mhuwiex il-kaz tal-lum, is-***shall*** top era wkoll (din il-Qorti tghid **b`riserva**) fil-kazi indikati fil-paragrafi (i) sa (iv) tal-paragrafu (b) tas-subinciz (2) tal-istess Art.214. Din il-Qorti tagħmel riserva għar-raguni li l-Art.214(2)(b) jitkellem **biss** dwar xoljiment mhux ukoll dwar l-stralc fl-erba` kazi hemm specifikati. Dan huwa hekk ghax b`effett tal-Art.214(3) ***l-istralc*** huwa diskrezzjoni tal-qorti f'dawk l-erba` kazi.

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### III. Risultanzi

Mill-provi akkwiziti, jirrizulta li r-rikorrenti kienet registrata skond il-Kap 386 bin-Nru C22775 fl-14 ta` April 1998 (Dok 1 a fol 3).

Minn qari tal-*Memorandum* u l-*Articles of Association*, jirrizulta illi diversi huma l-objects tal-kumpannija. Dawk **ewlenija** huma dawk markati bl-ittri (a), (b) u (c). Ighidu hekk :-

a. *To promote and purchase all types of electronic and computerised machines and equipment used in entertainment and ancillary business and to use, sell, rent and lease same whether in localities owned and/or operated by the company and/or third parties.*

b. *To operate bingo halls as well as to purchase, lease, sell and sell machinery equipment ancillary to the said operation.*

c. *To render any type of services related to the machines and equipment mentioned in (a) above to whomever shall required such services and whether such machines and equipment are owned and/or operated by the company and/or third parties.*

L-Authorised Share Capital tar-rikorrenti u l-Issued Share Capital huma l-istess. L-Issued Share Capital huwa fully paid up.

L-azzjonisti tal-kumpannija huma :-

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|                               |                  |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited | 20,000 –il sehem |
| Asset Investments Limited     | 12,750 –il sehem |
| Johann Schembri               | 8,625 –il sehem  |
| Betco Holdings Limited        | 8,375 –il sehem  |
| Sebastian Dalli               | 2,250 –il sehem  |

Ir-rizoluzzjoni straordinarja li skattat dan il-procediment kienet approvata fil-laqgha generali straordinarja tal-kumpannija li saret fis-7 ta` Mejju 2014. Ghal-laqgha kienu prezenti l-azzjonisti kollha jew rappresentanti taghhom. Jirrizulta li Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited, Johann Schembri u Betco Holdings Limited ivvotaw favur ix-xoljiment u l-istralc tal-kumpannija mill-Qorti, filwaqt li Sebastian Dalli u Asset Investment Limited astjenew fil-vot. Mid-dokument prezantat illum ma jirrizultax illi kien hemm bdil fis-sistemazzjoni tal-ishma tal-kumpannija.

Skont l-Art 27 tal-*Articles of Association* :-

*An extraordinary resolution shall be deemed to have been validly carried :*

*If it has been taken at a general meeting at which notice specifying the intention to propose such resolution as an extraordinary resolution has been duly given ; and*

*It has been passed by a member or by a number of members having the right to attend and vote at any such meeting holding alone or, as the case may be, in aggregate not less than seventy per cent (70%) in nominal value of the shares conferring that right.*

Billi jirrizulta li l-membri li vvotaw favur ir-rizoluzzjoni tax-xoljiment u l-istralc tal-kumpannija jippossjedu fl-ghadd aktar minn 70% tal-valur nominali tal-ishma, ir-rizoluzzjoni approvata tissoddisfa r-rekwiziti tal-Art 27 tal-*Articles*.

Fl-affidavit tieghu tad-9 ta` Dicembru 2014, Johann Schembri xehed li r-rikorrenti kienet kostitwita bil-ghan illi topera *snooker hall*. Fil-fatt inkera fond go San Giljan ghal dan l-iskop minghand St. Georges Park Company Limited. In-negozju kien operat bejn l-1998 u l-2006. Fis-snin 2004 sa 2006, id-dhul ma kienx bizzejzed biex ilahhaq mal-ispejjez bil-konsegwenza li r-rikorrenti bdiet ghaddejja minn problemi finanzjarji. Biex in-negozju jkun sostenibbli u l-kumpannija tibda tara l-profitt, kien deciz li l-post fejn kien *snooker hall* isir *commercial bingo hall* bl-uzu ta` *electronic bingo machines*. Attivita` ta` din ix-xorta kienet tirrikjedi licenzja specjali u investiment qawwi. Il-kumpannija hasbet biex il-post tagħha jigi operat minn operatur li diga` kellu licenzja u li kien lest jinvesti fil-progett. Ir-rikorrenti għamlet ftehim ma` Gaming Operations Limited li permezz tieghu hija bdiet tiehu persentagg mill-introjtu. Hekk sar bejn l-2006 u l-2009. Effett tal-ftehim il-qaghda finanzjarja tar-rikorrenti qalbet ghall-ahjar, sakemm fix-xahar ta` Awissu 2009, il-Gvern irtira kull licenzja li kien hareg għal *electronic bingo machines*. Din id-deċiżjoni effettwat drastikament u b`mod negattiv l-operat tar-rikorrenti tant li spiccat f'qaghda li ma tistax thallas lill-haddiema tagħha u lill-kredituri tagħha fosthom is-sidien tal-fond ; b`hekk il-kirja kellha tigi terminata. Il-kumpannija kienet kostretta thallas €750,000 f'arretrati ta` kera u penali għat-terminazzjoni bikrija tal-kirja. Sabiex thallas parti mid-djun tagħha, il-kumpannija kellha tissellef mingħand l-azzjonisti tagħha. It-tneħħija tal-licenzja waqfet għal kollox l-operat tar-rikorrenti b`effett immedjat. Kien għalhekk li kien deciz li l-kumpannija tigi xjolta u stralcjata.

Kienu prezentati *r-report and financial statements* tal-kumpannija għas-sena li għalqet fit-30 ta` Gunju 2012. *Fid-Directors` Report*, jingħad li *the company did not trade during the year under review. It is the intention of the directors to place the company into liquidation. As at 30 June 2012, the company reports a net deficiency position of €956,040 as compared to a deficiency of €926,487 as at 30 June 2011.* Fl-Auditor` *Report* jingħad li *at the end of the*

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*reporting period, the company's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by €956,040. I believe that the going concern concept of accounting is no longer applicable.*

Kienu prezentati wkoll r-report and financial statements tal-kumpannija għas-sena li għalqet fit-30 ta` Gunju 2013. Fid-Directors` Report, jingħad li the company did not trade during the year under review. It is the intention of the directors to place the company into liquidation. As at 30 June 2013, the company reports a net deficiency position of €957,102 as compared to a deficiency of €956,040 as at 30 June 2012. Fl-Auditor` Report jingħad li at the end of the reporting period, the company's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by €957,012. I believe that the going concern concept of accounting is no longer applicable.

Il-kwadru li johrog tar-rikorrenti mhuwiex felici. Ladarba rrizulta li waqfet għal kollox milli topera n-negozju tagħha certament għal zmien ininterrott ta` aktar minn sentejn, il-kumpannija mhijex tiggenera dhul, u ladarba huwa bid-dhul li jkun jista` jithallas id-dejn u jsir investiment, il-prospettivi tar-rikorrenti jibqghu hziena. Il-bicca l-kbira tal-azzjonisti intervenew b`self dirett lill-kumpannija sabiex tkun tista` thallas almenu parti mid-djun tagħha. Fl-istess waqt huwa evidenti li l-azzjonisti ddikjaraw il-kumpannija bhala *un capitolo chiuso* u ma wrew l-ebda hsieb minhabba l-mod kif jirrizulta li svolga s-settur tal-gaming li jagħmlu *an injection of fresh capital* fil-kumpannija. Il-konsegwenza ta` dan kollu hija li kif inhi llum ir-rikorrenti sejra tkompli tiggenera t-telf. Għalhekk wara li qieset il-qaghda tal-kumpannija llum, il-Qorti hija tal-fehma illi għandha tghaddi ghax-xolijiment u stralc tagħha.

**In vista tal-premess, din il-Qorti qiegħda tipprovdi dwar it-talba tar-rikorrenti billi :-**

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**Fl-ewwel lok, bl-applikazzjoni tal-Art. 218(1)(a) u tal-Art. 214(1)(a) tal-Kap. 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta, tordna x-xoljiment u l-istralc tal-kumpannija Gameinvest Ltd (C22775) b`effett mis-7 ta` Mejju 2014, skond kif jipprovdi t-tieni proviso tal-Art 223(1) tal-Kap 386 ;**

**Fit-tieni lok, tahtar lir-Ricevitur Ufficjali bhala stralcjarju bis-setghat u bid-dmirijiet kollha kif huma definiti fil-Kap. 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta.**

**Fit-tielet lok, tordna li l-ispejjez ta` dan il-procediment sal-lum għandhom jithallsu mir-rikorrenti.**

**Fir-raba` lok, bl-applikazzjoni tal-Art 236(2) tal-Kap 386 tal-Ligijiet ta` Malta, tordna li l-ispejjez kollha tal-istralc, inkluzi d-drittijiet u l-ispejjez tar-Ricevitur Ufficjali fil-vesti tieghu ta` stralcjarju, għandhom jithallsu minn Pinnacle Gaming Group Limited, Asset Investments Limited, Johann Schembri, Betco Holdings Limited u Sebastian Dalli *in solidum* bejniethom bhala azzjonisti tar-rikorrenti.**

**Thalli l-istralc ghall-udjenza ta` nhar it-Tlieta 17 ta` Marzu 2015 fid-9.00 a.m.**

**< Sentenza In Parte >**

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